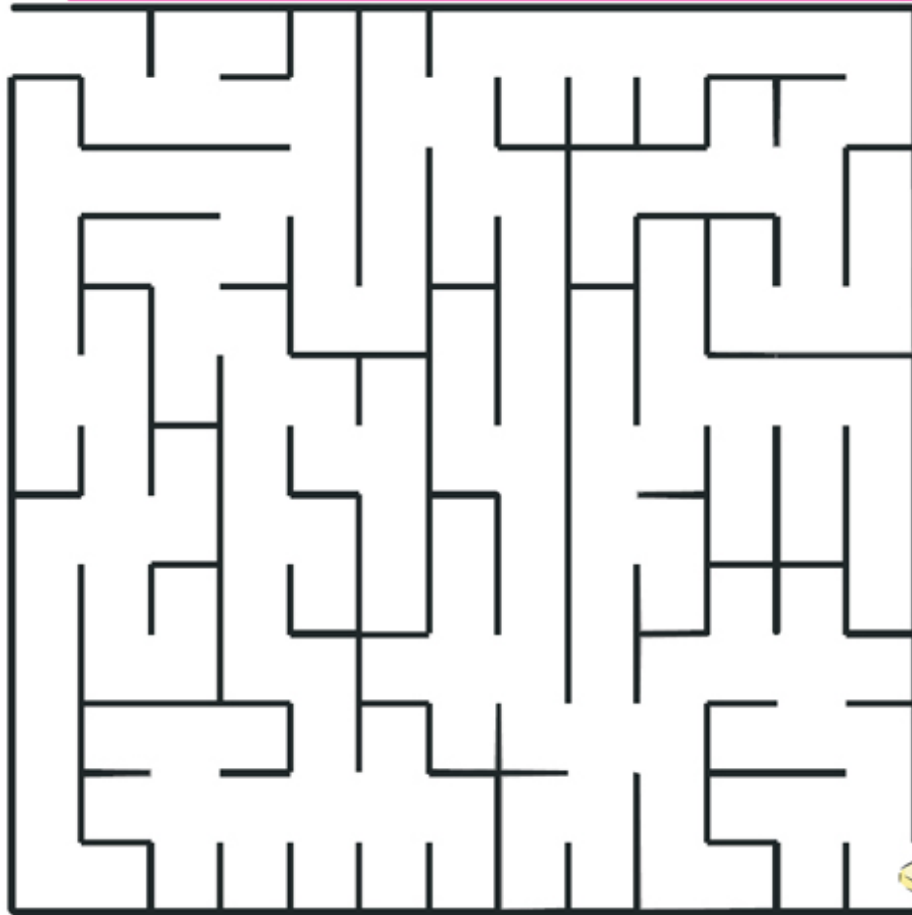




Please Help Me Find My Birthday Cake!



Help the Princess Find Her Cake.